



stats sa

Department:
Statistics South Africa
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Embargo: 11:30 on 8 March 2022

Fact sheet D – Annual estimates

Table 1: Annual growth in GDP at constant 2015 prices (measured by production), %

Industries	2018	2019	2020	2021
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0,4	-6,3	13,4	8,3
Mining and quarrying	-0,8	-1,1	-11,9	11,8
Manufacturing	2,0	-1,2	-12,3	6,6
Electricity, gas and water	1,0	-3,7	-5,9	2,2
Construction	-1,1	-3,0	-19,8	-1,9
Trade, catering and accommodation	1,3	-0,6	-12,0	6,0
Transport, storage and communication	2,9	-1,0	-15,4	5,1
Finance, real estate and business services	2,7	2,1	0,8	3,7
General government services	1,7	1,6	0,5	0,0
Personal services	0,1	1,3	-2,1	5,3
All industries at basic prices	1,5	0,1	-5,9	4,8
<i>Taxes less subsidies on products</i>	<i>1,6</i>	<i>0,4</i>	<i>-10,9</i>	<i>6,5</i>
GDP at market prices	1,5	0,1	-6,4	4,9

Table 2: Contributions to growth: percentage points

Industries	2018	2019	2020	2021
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0,0	-0,2	0,3	0,2
Mining and quarrying	0,0	-0,1	-0,6	0,5
Manufacturing	0,2	-0,1	-1,5	0,8
Electricity, gas and water	0,0	-0,1	-0,1	0,1
Construction	0,0	-0,1	-0,6	0,0
Trade, catering and accommodation	0,2	-0,1	-1,5	0,7
Transport, storage and communication	0,2	-0,1	-1,3	0,4
Finance, real estate and business services	0,6	0,5	0,2	0,9
General government services	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,0
Personal services	0,0	0,2	-0,3	0,8
All industries at basic prices	1,3	0,1	-5,4	4,3
<i>Taxes less subsidies on products</i>	<i>0,2</i>	<i>0,0</i>	<i>-1,1</i>	<i>0,6</i>
GDP at market prices	1,5	0,1	-6,4	4,9

Table 3: Annual growth in expenditure on GDP at constant 2015 prices, %

Expenditure components	2018	2019	2020	2021
Household final consumption expenditure	2,4	1,1	-6,5	5,7
Government final consumption expenditure	1,0	2,7	1,3	0,0
Gross fixed capital formation	-1,8	-2,4	-14,9	2,0
Exports of goods and services	2,8	-3,4	-12,0	9,9
Imports of goods and services	3,2	0,5	-17,4	9,4
Expenditure on GDP	1,5	0,1	-6,4	5,0

Table 4: Contributions to growth: percentage points

Expenditure components	2018	2019	2020	2021
Household final consumption expenditure	1,5	0,7	-4,2	3,8
Government final consumption expenditure	0,2	0,5	0,3	0,0
Gross fixed capital formation	-0,3	-0,4	-2,4	0,3
Change in inventories	0,2	0,3	-1,8	0,8
Exports of goods and services	0,8	-0,9	-3,2	2,5
Imports of goods and services	-0,9	-0,1	4,9	-2,4
Expenditure on GDP	1,5	0,1	-6,4	5,0